

Directions: As you read pages 629-634 (22.2), answer the following in complete sentences.

1. How was the Enlightenment linked to the Scientific Revolution?
2. Describe how Thomas Hobbes' **social contract** view of government differs with the political philosophy of John Locke.
3. Who were the philosophes and what did they advocate?
4. What is the meaning of Voltaire's famous quotation "I do not agree with a word you say but will defend to the death your right to say it"?
5. Why did Montesquieu recommend separation of powers of government?
6. In *The Social Contract*, what ideas did Jean Jacques Rousseau propose?
7. How did women writers attempt to improve the status of women? Why might some women have been critical of the Enlightenment?
8. Identify and describe three (3) long-term effects of the Enlightenment that helped shape Western Civilization: