

## 9-2 Classical Western Civilization Study Guide

### Humanities

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### Classical Western Civilization Study Guide (Chapters 5.1, 5.2, 5.3, 5.4, 5.5, 6.1, 6.2, 6.4)

#### Terms to Know:

Etruscans	Homer	Monarchy
Aristocracy	Oligarchy	Direct Democracy
Draco	Solon	Cleisthenes
Republic	Pericles	Persian Wars
Peloponnesian War	Athens	Sparta
Delian League	Olympics	Parthenon
Plebian	Patrician	Legion
Punic Wars	Tragedy/Comedy	Hannibal
Herodotus	Thucydides	Philip II
Alexander the Great	Egyptian Alexandria	Forum
Senate	Twelve Tables	Euclid
Archimedes	Julius Caesar	Augustus
<i>Pax Romana</i>	Constantine	Inflation
Polis	Trojan War	Myths
Acropolis	Helots	Phalanx
Marathon	Attila	Hellenism

#### Key Concepts:

- How did geography influence the Greek way of life and interaction between the Greeks and other people?
- Compare and contrast Athenian Democracy and United States Democracy.
- What were the results of the Persian and Peloponnesian Wars? Describe the immediate and long-lasting effects.
- Compare and contrast Athens and Sparta.
- Describe Alexander the Great's conquests and their impact on future cultures.
- How did geography influence the Roman way of life and interaction between the Romans and other people?
- Describe the Roman Republic and the function of each of its branches.
- Compare and contrast Roman Democracy and United States Democracy.
- What were the causes and effects of the fall of the Roman Republic?
- Describe why the time period known as *Pax Romana* was indicative of a "Roman peace."
- What were the primary causes of the fall of the Roman Empire?
- What were important contributions from the Greek and Roman civilizations?