

KEY

18.1: Ottoman Empire (E-Block)

The Rise

1. The rise of the Ottoman empire was around the 1300s.
2. Ghazis: warriors for Islam

Rulers

3. Osman: formed the Muslim state in Anatolia
4. His son was Orkhan.
5. Orkhan captured Adrianople, a major victory, but was crushed by Tamerlane at the Battle of Ankara.
6. Orkhan's son was Mehmed I.
7. #6's son was Murad II. He defeated Venetians, invaded Hungary, and overcame crusaders.
8. Mehmed II captured Constantinople in the year 1453.
9. This city was then renamed Istanbul.
10. Selim the Grim took Mecca, Medina, and Cairo.

Suleyman

11. Suleyman came into power in 1520.
12. He captured the city of Belgrade in 1521, the island of Rhodes, Tripoli and other coastal African areas, and Hungary and Austria in 1526.
13. Suleyman was also called Suleyman the Lawgiver and Suleyman the Magnificent.
14. In terms of religion, Suleyman was Muslim.
15. Suleyman's reign was a time of flourishing arts and literature, so some have referred to it as a Renaissance.

Name: Key

Date: _____

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Ming Dynasty Worksheet

1. Hongwu drove the Mongols out of China.
2. Hongwu was the first emperor of the Ming dynasty.
3. Definition of Tyrant: Cruel and oppressive ruler
4. Yongle was the son of Hongwu and the second emperor of the Ming dynasty.
5. Examples of Confucian moral standards: taking joy in simple pleasures, self cultivation, skilled judgement rather than knowledge of rules
6. In the 1500's the China controlled foreign trade.
7. There were 7 voyages of exploration led by Zheng He.
8. 300 ships were in each exploration.
9. Over 16 countries contributed to the Ming court.
10. The country was completely unified in 1382.
11. The dynasty lasted for about 200 years.
12. Two examples that contributed to the decline of the empire: higher taxes and poor harvests
13. In 1644 the Manchus invaded China causing the Ming dynasty to finally collapse.
14. The Ming Dynasty lasted from 1368 - 1644.
15. The Ming Dynasty was the last imperial dynasty.

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Name: _____

Date: _____

Mughal Empire Questions

1. What allowed Babur to be successful?
Powerful Army or Smarts in Battle
2. Who was the one that destroyed the city of Delhi?
Timur the Lame
3. Why did Babur go south when he was about 11 years old?
Elders kicked him out of his inherited land
4. Who united the Mughal Empire?
Akbar united Empire
5. What was the name of the faith created by Akbar?
Divine Faith
6. What is one thing Akbar did to prove his religious tolerance?
Marrying Princesses of Different Faiths
7. What City did Akbar build?
Fathepur Sikri
or abolished tax against Hindus and non-Muslims
8. Did Jahangir or his wife Nur Jahan deal with affairs of the state?
Nur Jahan
9. What did Shah Jahan build when his wife, Mumtaz Mahal, died?
The Taj Mahal
10. Which one of Shah Jahan's took over?
Aurangzeb
11. What tax did Aurangzeb bring back?
The tax on non-Muslims
12. What was a main reason the empire declined?
Depleted Resources or put empire in Debt
13. How many people ruled in the 12 year span after Aurangzeb's reign?
3 people
14. How many people died from the famine?
2 million
15. What major port did Aurangzeb give away to the European traders?
Port of Bombay

ANSWER KEY

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THE QING DYNASTY

Background/Rise

Where are the Manchus from?

N.E. China

When did the "bandits" take over the Ming capital?

1644

When did the Qing Dynasty end?

1911

Rulers

Who was the first Emperor of the Qing Dynasty?

Shunzhi

Who was the last Emperor of the Qing Dynasty?

Xuantong

How many Emperors were in the Qing Dynasty?

10

Who was the 6th emperor of the Qing Dynasty?

Daoguang

Gender Roles

Was the Qing Dynasty a patriarchy or a matriarchy?

Patriarchy

What was the woman's duty in the Qing Dynasty?

Supervised children + finances

Arts

What was a common art technique using clay?

Ceramics

What is the term that refers to a painting of nature?

Landscape

Family Life

What were the 2 most common religions in the Qing Dynasty?

Confucianism, Buddhism

What percentage of the population lived in small villages?

94%

Legacy

Was the Qing the last dynasty in China?

Yes

Did the Qing dynasty become more connected to Europe?

yes